JS 44 (Rev. 04/21) Case 1:23-cv-02699-RDFILD COMER SHEETED 10/05/23 Page 1 of 2
The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

(a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS						
Students for Fair Admissions				The United States Naval Academy, et al.						
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Arlington County (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)						
				NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.						
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)				Attorneys (If Kno	own)					
Cameron Norris, Consovoy McCarthy PLLC, 1600										
Wilson Blvd., St	e. 700, Arlington, V	A 22209,								
II. BASIS OF JURISDI		FIZENSHIP OF (For Diversity Cases O			Place an "X" in and One Box for	Defendant)				
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	X 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)		Citize	Citizen of This State		DEF 1 Incorporated or Pr of Business In T		PTF	DEF 4	
2 U.S. Government Defendant	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		Citize	Citizen of Another State		2 Incorporated and I of Business In A		5	5	
				n or Subject of a reign Country	3					
IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)				Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.						
CONTRACT 110 Insurance	CT TORTS PERSONAL INJURY PERSONAL INJUR			625 Drug Related Seizure		BANKRUPTCY 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	375 False Claims Act			
120 Marine 130 Miller Act	310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product	365 Personal Injury - Product Liability		of Property 21 USC 8 0 Other		423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a))			
140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment	Liability 320 Assault, Libel &	267 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical				INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS	400 State Reapportionment 410 Antitrust			
& Enforcement of Judgment 151 Medicare Act	Slander 330 Federal Employers'	Personal Injury Product Liability				820 Copyrights	430 Banks 450 Comm		ng	
152 Recovery of Defaulted	Liability	368 Asbestos Personal				830 Patent 835 Patent - Abbreviated	460 Deport	ation		
Student Loans (Excludes Veterans)	340 Marine 345 Marine Product	Injury Product Liability				New Drug Application 840 Trademark	470 Racket	teer Influen t Organizat		
153 Recovery of Overpayment	Liability	PERSONAL PROPERT		LABOR		880 Defend Trade Secrets	480 Consu	mer Credit		
of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits	350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle	370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending	☐ ⁷¹	0 Fair Labor Standards Act		Act of 2016	(15 U) 485 Teleph	SC 1681 or one Consu		
190 Other Contract	Product Liability	380 Other Personal	72	0 Labor/Management		SOCIAL SECURITY		tion Act		
195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise	360 Other Personal Injury	Property Damage	L 74	Relations 0 Railway Labor Act		861 HIA (1395ff)	490 Cable/ 850 Securi		a diti aa/	
190 Franchise	362 Personal Injury -	385 Property Damage Product Liability		1 Family and Medical		862 Black Lung (923) 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	Excha		odities/	
REAL PROPERTY	Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS	DDICONED DETITION	70	Leave Act	_	864 SSID Title XVI	890 Other	-		
210 Land Condemnation	440 Other Civil Rights	PRISONER PETITION Habeas Corpus:		0 Other Labor Litigation 1 Employee Retirement		865 RSI (405(g))	891 Agricu 893 Enviro			
220 Foreclosure	441 Voting	463 Alien Detainee		Income Security Act		FEDERAL TAX SUITS	895 Freedo	m of Infor	mation	
230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land	442 Employment 443 Housing/	510 Motions to Vacate Sentence			L	870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)	Act 896 Arbitra	ation		
245 Tort Product Liability	Accommodations	530 General				871 IRS—Third Party	899 Admir		ocedure	
290 All Other Real Property	445 Amer. w/Disabilities -	535 Death Penalty	746	IMMIGRATION		26 USC 7609	Act/Review or Appeal of			
	Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	Other: 540 Mandamus & Other		2 Naturalization Application 5 Other Immigration	ation		950 Consti	y Decision tutionality	of	
	Other	550 Civil Rights		Actions			State S	tatutes		
	X 448 Education	555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee -								
		Conditions of								
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in	n One Roy Only)	Confinement								
,	**	Remanded from	14 Reins	stated or 5 Tra	nsferre	d from 6 Multidistr	ict 🗆 8	Multidis	trict	
	te Court	Appellate Court	Reop	ened And	other Diecify)	istrict Litigation Transfer		Litigatio Direct F	n -	
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	U.S. Const. 5th Am.	tute under which you are	e filing (I	Oo not cite jurisdictiona	ıl statutes	s unless diversity):				
		riminates in the administra	ation of its	admissions program	۱.					
VII. REQUESTED IN CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P. DEMAND \$						CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: JURY DEMAND: Yes X No				
VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY (See instructions): JUDGE DOCKET NUMBER										
DATE		SIGNATURE OF ATT	ORNEV	DE RECORD						
October 5, 2023		/s/ Cameron T. Norris		A ALCOND						
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY										
	10UNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDG	iΕ	MAG. JUI	DGE			

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

 Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

 Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- **III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statute.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction. Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.